

# The Best SAT Vocab List Ever

1. **Abate** *verb* to become less intense, severe, or widespread  
*The flood waters abated after three days of dry weather.*
2. **Abrasive** *adjective* harsh and rough in manner, causing irritation  
*His abrasive remarks upset even his most loyal supporters.*
3. **Abridge** *verb* to shorten a text while keeping its main substance  
*The publisher abridged the novel for younger readers.*
4. **Accentuate** *verb* to emphasize something or make it more noticeable  
*The dark frame accentuates the brightness of the painting.*
5. **Accessible** *adjective* easy to reach, obtain, or understand  
*The professor made complex physics accessible to first year students.*
6. **Acquiesce** *verb* to accept something reluctantly and without protest  
*The committee acquiesced to the new rules despite private doubts.*
7. **Adept** *adjective* highly skilled at something  
*She is adept at solving difficult geometry problems in her head.*
8. **Adjacent** *adjective* next to or touching something else  
*The library sits adjacent to the main lecture hall.*
9. **Advocate** *verb* to publicly support or recommend a cause  
*Many doctors advocate for earlier screening of the disease.*
10. **Aesthetic** *adjective* concerned with beauty or artistic appearance  
*The bridge was admired for its aesthetic design as well as its strength.*
11. **Affecting** *adjective* emotionally moving, stirring the feelings  
*Her affecting account of the journey left the audience in tears.*
12. **Affinity** *noun* a natural liking for or connection with something  
*He felt a deep affinity for the mountains of his childhood.*
13. **Aggregation** *noun* a collection of separate things gathered into a whole  
*The reef supports a dense aggregation of fish species.*
14. **Allude** *verb* to refer to something indirectly  
*The poem alludes to an ancient Greek myth without naming it.*
15. **Amalgamate** *verb* to combine two or more things into one whole  
*The two small firms amalgamated to survive the downturn.*
16. **Amass** *verb* to gather a large quantity of something over time  
*The collector amassed hundreds of rare manuscripts.*
17. **Ambiguous** *adjective* open to more than one interpretation, unclear  
*The treaty's ambiguous wording led to decades of dispute.*
18. **Ambivalent** *adjective* having mixed or contradictory feelings about something  
*She felt ambivalent about leaving her hometown for the city.*
19. **Ameliorate** *verb* to make a bad situation better  
*New irrigation methods ameliorated the effects of the drought.*

20. **Amend** *verb* to change something slightly in order to improve or correct it  
*Lawmakers amended the bill to address privacy concerns.*
21. **Amorphous** *adjective* without a clearly defined shape or structure  
*The plan remained amorphous, with no fixed goals or deadlines.*
22. **Anachronistic** *adjective* belonging to a different time period, out of date  
*The film shows a knight wearing an anachronistic wristwatch.*
23. **Analogous** *adjective* comparable to something else in certain respects  
*The wing of a bat is analogous to the arm of a human.*
24. **Anomalous** *adjective* differing from what is standard or expected  
*The telescope recorded an anomalous burst of radio waves.*
25. **Antithesis** *noun* the direct opposite of something  
*Her calm patience is the antithesis of her brother's temper.*
26. **Appease** *verb* to calm someone by giving in to their demands  
*The manager appeased the angry customer with a full refund.*
27. **Apprentice** *noun* a person learning a trade from a skilled employer  
*The blacksmith trained his apprentice for seven years.*
28. **Appraise** *verb* to assess the value or quality of something  
*An expert appraised the painting before the auction.*
29. **Apprised** *adjective* informed about something  
*The captain kept the crew apprised of the storm's movement.*
30. **Archetype** *noun* a perfect or most typical example of something  
*The wise mentor is an archetype found in stories across cultures.*
31. **Ascribe** *verb* to attribute something to a particular cause or source  
*Historians ascribe the city's decline to repeated invasions.*
32. **Assuage** *verb* to soothe or relieve an unpleasant feeling  
*A quick phone call assuaged her fears about the delay.*
33. **Attenuate** *verb* to weaken or reduce in force or intensity  
*Thick walls attenuate the noise of the traffic outside.*
34. **Attest** *verb* to confirm or serve as proof of something  
*Dozens of witnesses can attest to the accuracy of his story.*
35. **Attrition** *noun* a gradual wearing down or reduction in strength or numbers  
*The company shrank through attrition as retiring workers went unreplaced.*
36. **Augment** *verb* to increase the size, amount, or value of something  
*She augments her income by tutoring on weekends.*
37. **Authoritative** *adjective* reliable, accurate, and commanding respect  
*This dictionary is considered the authoritative source on word origins.*
38. **Autonomous** *adjective* self governing, acting independently  
*The island became an autonomous region with its own parliament.*
39. **Avid** *adjective* showing keen interest and enthusiasm  
*An avid reader, she finishes several novels every week.*

40. **Belie** *verb* to give a false impression of, or to contradict  
*His cheerful tone belied the seriousness of the situation.*
41. **Benevolent** *adjective* kind, generous, and well meaning  
*A benevolent donor paid for the new children's ward.*
42. **Blemish** *noun* a small flaw that spoils the appearance of something  
*The apple's skin showed a single dark blemish.*
43. **Calibration** *noun* a precise adjustment made so an instrument works correctly  
*Careful calibration keeps the telescope's measurements accurate.*
44. **Candor** *noun* open and honest expression, frankness  
*She discussed her failures with surprising candor.*
45. **Capacious** *adjective* having a lot of space inside, roomy  
*The capacious hall seated over two thousand guests.*
46. **Capitalize on** *phrase* to take full advantage of an opportunity  
*The team capitalized on their rival's mistake and scored.*
47. **Captivate** *verb* to attract and hold the complete attention of someone  
*The magician captivated the children for a full hour.*
48. **Catalyst** *noun* a person or thing that triggers change or action  
*The affordable printing press was a catalyst for mass literacy.*
49. **Ceremonious** *adjective* excessively formal and grand in manner  
*The mayor gave the visitors a ceremonious welcome at the gates.*
50. **Circumscribe** *verb* to restrict something within narrow limits  
*The new charter circumscribed the powers of the governor.*
51. **Circumspect** *adjective* cautious and unwilling to take risks  
*Investors grew circumspect after the sudden market fall.*
52. **Circumvent** *verb* to find a way around an obstacle or rule  
*Drivers used side streets to circumvent the blocked highway.*
53. **Clandestine** *adjective* kept secret, done secretly  
*The rebels held clandestine meetings in the cellar.*
54. **Coalesce** *verb* to come together and form one mass or whole  
*Scattered protest groups coalesced into a single movement.*
55. **Codify** *verb* to arrange rules or ideas into an organized system  
*The new constitution codified rights that were previously informal.*
56. **Cohesion** *noun* the state of sticking together, unity  
*Shared traditions give the community its strong cohesion.*
57. **Coincide** *verb* to happen at the same time as something else  
*The festival coincides with the first harvest of the season.*
58. **Coincidental** *adjective* happening by chance rather than by design  
*The similarity between the two novels was purely coincidental.*
59. **Collude** *verb* to cooperate secretly for a dishonest purpose  
*The two firms colluded to fix prices in the region.*

60. **Complacency** *noun* smug satisfaction that blinds a person to danger  
*Years of success bred a complacency that rivals soon exploited.*
61. **Complementary** *adjective* combining well so that each completes the other  
*The two scientists brought complementary skills to the project.*
62. **Complimentary** *adjective* expressing praise, or given free of charge  
*The reviewer was highly complimentary about the debut album.*
63. **Comprehensible** *adjective* able to be understood  
*The manual explains the software in clear, comprehensible steps.*
64. **Concede** *verb* to admit something reluctantly after first resisting  
*The senator conceded that the plan had serious flaws.*
65. **Conceal** *verb* to hide something or keep it from being known  
*The floorboards concealed a small iron box.*
66. **Concur** *verb* to agree with someone or something  
*Most experts concur with the committee's findings.*
67. **Conflate** *verb* to mistakenly combine two distinct things into one  
*The article conflates two separate economic theories.*
68. **Conformity** *noun* behavior that matches accepted rules or customs  
*Strict conformity to the dress code was expected at the academy.*
69. **Confound** *verb* to confuse or surprise someone completely  
*The particle's behavior confounded physicists for decades.*
70. **Conjecture** *noun* an opinion formed without complete evidence, a guess  
*The report is based on conjecture rather than solid data.*
71. **Conscientious** *adjective* careful, diligent, and guided by a sense of duty  
*A conscientious editor checks every citation twice.*
72. **Consensus** *noun* general agreement among a group  
*The council reached a consensus after hours of debate.*
73. **Consonance** *noun* agreement or harmony between things  
*There is a pleasing consonance between the melody and the lyrics.*
74. **Conspicuous** *adjective* easily seen, attracting attention  
*The bright red roof made the cottage conspicuous from the road.*
75. **Consternation** *noun* a feeling of anxious dismay or shock  
*The sudden cancellation caused consternation among ticket holders.*
76. **Constrain** *verb* to limit or restrict something  
*Tight budgets constrained the museum's plans for expansion.*
77. **Contemporaneous** *adjective* existing or occurring in the same period of time  
*The diary provides a contemporaneous account of the siege.*
78. **Contend** *verb* to claim or argue, or to struggle against something  
*Some scholars contend that the letter was never sent.*
79. **Contentious** *adjective* likely to cause disagreement or argument  
*Water rights remain a contentious issue between the states.*

80. **Contrived** *adjective* artificial and forced rather than natural  
*The film's happy ending felt contrived to many critics.*
81. **Conventional** *adjective* following what is traditionally done or believed  
*She rejected conventional methods and built her own kiln.*
82. **Corroborate** *verb* to confirm or support with additional evidence  
*Fossil finds corroborate the theory of a shallow ancient sea.*
83. **Counterfactual** *adjective* imagining an alternative to the events that actually occurred  
*The essay explores the counterfactual case of a different election result.*
84. **Counterproductive** *adjective* having the opposite of the intended effect  
*Punishing curiosity is counterproductive in a classroom.*
85. **Courteous** *adjective* polite, respectful, and considerate  
*The staff remained courteous even during the busiest hours.*
86. **Credible** *adjective* able to be believed, convincing  
*The defense produced a credible witness with no motive to lie.*
87. **Cryptic** *adjective* having a hidden or puzzling meaning  
*She left only a cryptic note that raised more questions than it answered.*
88. **Culpability** *noun* responsibility for a fault or wrong, guilt  
*The inquiry assigned partial culpability to the contractors.*
89. **Cursory** *adjective* hasty and without attention to detail  
*A cursory glance at the figures revealed obvious errors.*
90. **Curtail** *verb* to reduce or cut short  
*The city curtailed bus services after midnight.*
91. **Customary** *adjective* according to usual practice or habit  
*It is customary to greet elders first at such gatherings.*
92. **Cynical** *adjective* distrustful of people's sincerity or motives  
*Years in politics left him cynical about grand promises.*
93. **Dearth** *noun* a scarcity or lack of something  
*There is a dearth of affordable housing near the campus.*
94. **Decimate** *verb* to destroy a large portion of something  
*Disease decimated the region's chestnut forests.*
95. **Decisive** *adjective* settling an issue quickly and firmly  
*Her decisive action prevented a much larger accident.*
96. **Decry** *verb* to publicly condemn or criticize  
*Environmental groups decry the plan to drain the wetlands.*
97. **Deference** *noun* polite submission to the judgment or wishes of another  
*Out of deference to his teacher, he withdrew the complaint.*
98. **Deficient** *adjective* lacking some necessary quality or element  
*The soil proved deficient in nitrogen.*
99. **Defy** *verb* to openly resist or refuse to obey  
*The workers defied the order to end their strike.*



100. **Deliberate** *adjective* done consciously and intentionally, or careful and unhurried  
*The omission of her name was a deliberate insult.*
101. **Demarcate** *verb* to set the boundaries or limits of something  
*A row of white stones demarcates the two properties.*
102. **Denounce** *verb* to publicly declare something to be wrong or evil  
*The senator denounced the treaty as a betrayal.*
103. **Derivative** *adjective* imitating the work of others, unoriginal  
*Critics dismissed the album as derivative of earlier bands.*
104. **Deterrent** *noun* a thing that discourages an action  
*Bright lighting acts as a deterrent to burglars.*
105. **Detract** *verb* to reduce the value or worth of something  
*The scratches detract from the car's resale value.*
106. **Dictate** *verb* to command with authority, or to determine the course of  
*Weather often dictates the pace of mountain expeditions.*
107. **Diffusion** *noun* the spreading of something over a wide area  
*The internet accelerated the diffusion of new ideas.*
108. **Diminution** *noun* a reduction in size, extent, or importance  
*The treaty led to a gradual diminution of border tensions.*
109. **Diminutive** *adjective* extremely small  
*The diminutive bird weighs less than a coin.*
110. **Discerning** *adjective* showing good judgment and keen insight  
*Discerning listeners noticed the subtle change in the singer's style.*
111. **Disingenuous** *adjective* insincere, pretending to know less than one does  
*It was disingenuous of him to claim surprise at the results.*
112. **Disparity** *noun* a great difference or inequality  
*The report highlights the disparity in pay between the two groups.*
113. **Dispassionate** *adjective* calm, impartial, and free from emotion  
*A judge must remain dispassionate while weighing the evidence.*
114. **Dispel** *verb* to drive away or eliminate doubts or fears  
*The tour dispelled every rumor about the factory's conditions.*
115. **Disperse** *verb* to scatter in different directions  
*The crowd dispersed quietly after the announcement.*
116. **Disregard** *verb* to ignore or treat as unimportant  
*The builders disregarded repeated warnings about the foundation.*
117. **Disseminate** *verb* to spread information widely  
*The agency disseminates weather alerts through every channel.*
118. **Dissipate** *verb* to scatter, fade, or gradually disappear  
*By noon the morning fog had dissipated completely.*
119. **Dissociate** *verb* to separate oneself or one thing from another  
*The author dissociated herself from the film adaptation.*

120. **Dissonance** *noun* a clash or lack of harmony between things  
*He felt a growing dissonance between his values and his job.*
121. **Distort** *verb* to twist out of shape or misrepresent  
*The curved mirror distorts every reflection.*
122. **Divisive** *adjective* causing disagreement or hostility between people  
*School funding became a divisive topic at the meeting.*
123. **Dwindle** *verb* to become gradually smaller or weaker  
*Their savings dwindled during the long winter.*
124. **Ebb** *verb* to recede or gradually decline  
*His enthusiasm ebbed as the obstacles multiplied.*
125. **Efface** *verb* to erase or wear away  
*Centuries of rain had effaced the inscription on the stone.*
126. **Elaborate** *adjective* very detailed and complicated  
*The dancers wore elaborate costumes sewn with glass beads.*
127. **Elasticity** *noun* the ability to stretch and return to original form, flexibility  
*The elasticity of demand surprised the economists.*
128. **Elicit** *verb* to draw out a response or reaction  
*The survey elicited thousands of detailed replies.*
129. **Elusive** *adjective* difficult to find, catch, or pin down  
*The snow leopard remains one of the most elusive animals on earth.*
130. **Emblematic** *adjective* serving as a symbol of something  
*The crumbling bridge became emblematic of the city's neglect.*
131. **Embellish** *verb* to decorate, or to add invented details to a story  
*He embellished the tale with each retelling.*
132. **Eminent** *adjective* famous and respected in a particular field  
*An eminent biologist delivered the opening lecture.*
133. **Emissary** *noun* a person sent as a representative on a mission  
*The king sent an emissary to negotiate the truce.*
134. **Encapsulate** *verb* to express the essence of something concisely  
*The final line encapsulates the poem's whole argument.*
135. **Encompass** *verb* to include a wide range of things  
*Her research encompasses history, chemistry, and art.*
136. **Engender** *verb* to produce or give rise to a feeling or situation  
*Shared hardship engendered lasting trust among the crew.*
137. **Entail** *verb* to involve something as a necessary part  
*The renovation entails months of careful structural work.*
138. **Entrenched** *adjective* firmly established and difficult to change  
*Entrenched habits are the hardest to break.*
139. **Enumerate** *verb* to list things one by one  
*The contract enumerates every duty of the tenant.*

140. **Epitomize** *verb* to be a perfect example of something  
*The glass tower epitomizes the city's new ambitions.*
141. **Equivocal** *adjective* ambiguous, open to more than one interpretation  
*The test produced equivocal results that satisfied no one.*
142. **Erasure** *noun* the act of removing or eliminating something  
*The new curriculum was criticized for its erasure of local history.*
143. **Eschew** *verb* to deliberately avoid or abstain from  
*The chef eschews artificial flavorings of any kind.*
144. **Esoteric** *adjective* understood by only a small, specialized group  
*The lecture drifted into esoteric details of medieval tax law.*
145. **Evade** *verb* to escape or avoid something, especially by cleverness  
*The fox evaded the hounds by doubling back through the stream.*
146. **Evince** *verb* to reveal or show a quality clearly  
*Her letters evince a deep affection for her students.*
147. **Evoke** *verb* to bring a feeling or memory to mind  
*The smell of rain evokes memories of his village.*
148. **Exacerbate** *verb* to make a bad situation worse  
*Cutting the ferry service would exacerbate the island's isolation.*
149. **Exemplar** *noun* a model or ideal example  
*The essay is an exemplar of clear scientific writing.*
150. **Exemplify** *verb* to be a typical example of something  
*Her career exemplifies the rewards of patient effort.*
151. **Exhaustive** *adjective* complete and thorough, leaving nothing out  
*The biography draws on an exhaustive review of the archives.*
152. **Exorbitant** *adjective* unreasonably high in price or amount  
*Tourists complained about the exorbitant taxi fares.*
153. **Expediency** *noun* convenience or practicality placed before principle  
*The decision was driven by expediency rather than justice.*
154. **Expedite** *verb* to make a process happen more quickly  
*A special office was created to expedite visa applications.*
155. **Exploit** *verb* to make full use of something, or to use unfairly  
*The team exploited the gap in the defense to score twice.*
156. **Extemporaneous** *adjective* spoken or done without preparation  
*She gave an extemporaneous speech that moved the whole room.*
157. **Extort** *verb* to obtain something through force or threats  
*The gang extorted money from local shopkeepers.*
158. **Extraneous** *adjective* irrelevant or unrelated to the subject  
*The editor removed every extraneous paragraph.*
159. **Exuberant** *adjective* full of energy, excitement, and cheerfulness  
*The exuberant fans sang long after the match ended.*



160. **Facetious** *adjective* treating serious issues with inappropriate humor  
*His facetious reply annoyed the interviewer.*
161. **Feasible** *adjective* possible to do easily or conveniently  
*Engineers judged the tunnel feasible despite the cost.*
162. **Fecundity** *noun* fertility, the ability to produce abundantly  
*The valley's fecundity supported three harvests a year.*
163. **Fictitious** *adjective* invented, imaginary  
*He registered at the hotel under a fictitious name.*
164. **Fluctuation** *noun* an irregular rising and falling in number or amount  
*Farmers track every fluctuation in grain prices.*
165. **Foment** *verb* to stir up trouble or rebellion  
*The pamphlets were designed to foment unrest in the capital.*
166. **Foreground** *verb* to give special prominence to something  
*The exhibit foregrounds the work of forgotten women artists.*
167. **Forestall** *verb* to prevent something by acting first  
*Quick repairs forestalled a much costlier failure.*
168. **Foretell** *verb* to predict a future event  
*The old sailor claimed he could foretell storms by the gulls.*
169. **Forsake** *verb* to abandon or give up something valued  
*He refused to forsake his principles for a promotion.*
170. **Fortitude** *noun* courage and strength in facing pain or adversity  
*She endured the long illness with quiet fortitude.*
171. **Frailty** *noun* weakness of body or character  
*The novel examines the frailty of human resolve.*
172. **Frugal** *adjective* careful and sparing with money or resources  
*Their frugal habits allowed them to retire early.*
173. **Fruitful** *adjective* producing good or helpful results  
*The talks proved fruitful, ending in a signed agreement.*
174. **Grudgingly** *adverb* in a reluctant or resentful manner  
*He grudgingly admitted that her plan had worked.*
175. **Habitable** *adjective* suitable for living in  
*Scientists debate whether the distant planet is habitable.*
176. **Habituated** *adjective* accustomed to something through repeated exposure  
*The deer in the park are habituated to human visitors.*
177. **Hallmark** *noun* a distinctive feature that identifies something  
*Precise brushwork is a hallmark of her paintings.*
178. **Hamper** *verb* to hinder or obstruct progress  
*Heavy snow hampered the rescue efforts.*
179. **Harbinger** *noun* a sign that announces what is coming  
*The first crocus is a harbinger of spring.*

180. **Hazardous** *adjective* risky, dangerous  
*The plant was fined for storing hazardous chemicals improperly.*
181. **Hesitancy** *noun* reluctance or uncertainty about acting  
*Her hesitancy at the crossroads cost the team precious minutes.*
182. **Heterogeneous** *adjective* made up of diverse, differing parts  
*The city's heterogeneous population speaks over forty languages.*
183. **Homogeneous** *adjective* made up of parts that are all the same kind  
*The samples were mixed until the solution was homogeneous.*
184. **Hypothesize** *verb* to propose an explanation to be tested  
*Researchers hypothesize that the birds navigate by starlight.*
185. **Iconoclastic** *adjective* attacking cherished beliefs or established institutions  
*Her iconoclastic essays challenged every rule of the academy.*
186. **Idealize** *verb* to portray something as better or more perfect than it is  
*The memoir idealizes village life while ignoring its hardships.*
187. **Idiosyncratic** *adjective* peculiar to one individual, highly distinctive  
*The pianist's idiosyncratic phrasing divides critics.*
188. **Illusory** *adjective* deceptive, based on illusion rather than reality  
*The peace proved illusory, lasting barely a season.*
189. **Immutable** *adjective* unchanging over time, unable to be changed  
*The laws of physics are often treated as immutable.*
190. **Impart** *verb* to give or communicate knowledge or a quality  
*The oak barrels impart a smoky flavor to the vinegar.*
191. **Impartial** *adjective* treating all sides equally, unbiased  
*An impartial referee is essential to a fair match.*
192. **Impede** *verb* to delay or block the progress of something  
*Fallen branches impeded traffic on the coastal road.*
193. **Imperative** *adjective* of vital importance, essential  
*Rapid vaccination was imperative to contain the outbreak.*
194. **Implicit** *adjective* suggested without being directly stated  
*There was an implicit warning in the lawyer's polite letter.*
195. **Impractical** *adjective* not sensible or realistic to carry out  
*The design was elegant yet impractical for daily use.*
196. **Impugn** *verb* to attack the truth or honesty of a statement or person  
*No one dared impugn the auditor's integrity.*
197. **Incentive** *noun* something that motivates or encourages an action  
*Tax credits provide an incentive to install solar panels.*
198. **Incongruous** *adjective* out of place, not fitting the surroundings  
*The modern glass wing looks incongruous beside the medieval abbey.*
199. **Inconsolable** *adjective* so sad as to be impossible to comfort  
*The child was inconsolable when the circus left town.*

200. **Inconspicuous** *adjective* not easily noticed  
*The security cameras were small and inconspicuous.*
201. **Incredulity** *noun* the state of being unwilling to believe something  
*The announcement was met with open incredulity.*
202. **Inculcate** *verb* to instill ideas through persistent instruction  
*The academy inculcates discipline from the first day.*
203. **Indecipherable** *adjective* impossible to read or understand  
*The doctor's notes were indecipherable to everyone else.*
204. **Indicative** *adjective* serving as a sign of something  
*Yellowing leaves are indicative of overwatering.*
205. **Indispensable** *adjective* absolutely necessary  
*A reliable compass was indispensable to early navigators.*
206. **Indisputable** *adjective* impossible to challenge or deny  
*The photographs provided indisputable proof of the glacier's retreat.*
207. **Indistinguishable** *adjective* impossible to tell apart from something else  
*The forgery was indistinguishable from the original.*
208. **Indolence** *noun* laziness, avoidance of activity  
*Summer heat encouraged a pleasant indolence in the town.*
209. **Inducement** *noun* a thing that persuades someone to act  
*Free samples served as an inducement to try the new brand.*
210. **Ineffectual** *adjective* failing to produce the desired result  
*The committee proved ineffectual at enforcing its own rules.*
211. **Inertia** *noun* resistance to change or motion, sluggishness  
*Bureaucratic inertia delayed the reforms for years.*
212. **Inestimable** *adjective* too great or precious to be measured  
*Her mentorship was of inestimable value to young researchers.*
213. **Inevitable** *adjective* certain to happen, unavoidable  
*Some friction is inevitable when two offices merge.*
214. **Inexplicable** *adjective* unable to be explained  
*The compass needle made an inexplicable full turn.*
215. **Infer** *verb* to conclude from evidence and reasoning  
*From the worn steps we can infer centuries of use.*
216. **Infinitesimal** *adjective* extremely small  
*The detector responds to infinitesimal changes in pressure.*
217. **Ingenious** *adjective* cleverly inventive and original  
*An ingenious pulley system lifted water to the terraces.*
218. **Inimitable** *adjective* so distinctive that it cannot be copied  
*She told the story in her own inimitable style.*
219. **Innovative** *adjective* introducing new ideas or methods  
*The firm won awards for its innovative packaging.*

220. **Insurmountable** *adjective* too great to be overcome  
*The debt seemed insurmountable to the young farmers.*
221. **Integral** *adjective* essential to completeness  
*The chorus is integral to the opera's structure.*
222. **Intercede** *verb* to intervene on behalf of someone  
*The teacher interceded for the student with the principal.*
223. **Interchangeable** *adjective* able to be exchanged without making a difference  
*The two batteries are fully interchangeable.*
224. **Intermingle** *verb* to mix or blend together  
*Traders from three continents intermingled in the port.*
225. **Intermittent** *adjective* occurring at irregular intervals, stopping and starting  
*Intermittent rain interrupted the tournament all afternoon.*
226. **Intricate** *adjective* very complicated and detailed  
*The watch contains an intricate arrangement of tiny gears.*
227. **Invariable** *adjective* never changing  
*His invariable habit was tea at exactly five.*
228. **Irrefutable** *adjective* impossible to disprove  
*The prosecution presented irrefutable evidence of the forgery.*
229. **Irrespective** *adjective* without regard to, regardless of  
*Entry is open to all, irrespective of age.*
230. **Iterative** *adjective* involving repetition of a process to improve results  
*Software design is an iterative process of testing and revision.*
231. **Justifiable** *adjective* able to be shown as right or reasonable  
*The expense was justifiable given the lives it saved.*
232. **Lambaste** *verb* to criticize harshly  
*Reviewers lambasted the sequel as lazy and loud.*
233. **Lament** *verb* to express sorrow or regret about something  
*Villagers lamented the closing of the last bakery.*
234. **Laud** *verb* to praise highly  
*The report lauded the nurses for their dedication.*
235. **Malign** *verb* to speak harmful untruths about someone  
*The pamphlet maligned the mayor with invented scandals.*
236. **Malleability** *noun* the ability to be shaped, influenced, or changed  
*The malleability of memory makes eyewitness accounts unreliable.*
237. **Mandatory** *adjective* required by law or rules  
*Helmets are mandatory on every construction site.*
238. **Manifest** *verb* to show something clearly  
*Her gratitude manifested itself in countless small favors.*
239. **Mediate** *verb* to help settle a dispute between parties  
*A retired judge mediated the dispute between the neighbors.*

240. **Meticulous** *adjective* showing great attention to detail  
*The restorer made a meticulous record of every crack.*
241. **Mimic** *verb* to imitate closely  
*The lyrebird can mimic the calls of twenty other species.*
242. **Misconstrue** *verb* to interpret something wrongly  
*He misconstrued her silence as agreement.*
243. **Misgiving** *noun* a feeling of doubt or apprehension  
*She signed the contract despite her misgivings.*
244. **Mitigate** *verb* to make something less severe or harmful  
*Sea walls mitigate the damage from winter storms.*
245. **Mock** *verb* to ridicule or make fun of  
*The cartoon mocked the committee's endless delays.*
246. **Momentous** *adjective* of great importance or significance  
*The signing was a momentous occasion for both nations.*
247. **Multifaceted** *adjective* having many different aspects  
*Poverty is a multifaceted problem requiring many solutions.*
248. **Mutable** *adjective* liable to change  
*Fashion is mutable, taste endures.*
249. **Myriad** *adjective* countless, extremely numerous  
*The tide pools host myriad tiny creatures.*
250. **Nonchalance** *noun* a casual lack of concern  
*He shrugged off the award with practiced nonchalance.*
251. **Nostalgic** *adjective* longing wistfully for the past  
*The song made her nostalgic for summers at the lake.*
252. **Novelty** *noun* the quality of being new and unusual  
*The novelty of the gadget wore off within a week.*
253. **Oblivious** *adjective* completely unaware of what is happening  
*Deep in his book, he was oblivious to the storm outside.*
254. **Obscure** *adjective* not well known, or difficult to understand  
*The professor quoted an obscure medieval poet.*
255. **Obscurity** *noun* the state of being unknown or forgotten  
*The composer died in obscurity and found fame a century later.*
256. **Obsolescence** *noun* the process of becoming outdated  
*Rapid obsolescence forces constant upgrades of equipment.*
257. **Obsolete** *adjective* no longer in use, outdated  
*Steam locomotives became obsolete within a generation.*
258. **Obstinacy** *noun* stubborn refusal to change one's position  
*His obstinacy prolonged a strike that everyone else wished to end.*
259. **Offset** *verb* to counterbalance or compensate for something  
*New tree plantings offset the carbon from the flights.*



260. **Omen** *noun* an event regarded as a sign of things to come  
*Sailors read the strange green sky as a bad omen.*
261. **Opaque** *adjective* impossible to see through, or hard to understand  
*The bank's opaque accounting hid years of losses.*
262. **Opportune** *adjective* occurring at an especially convenient time  
*She raised the proposal at an opportune moment.*
263. **Orthodox** *adjective* following traditional and accepted rules  
*His orthodox training showed in every careful brushstroke.*
264. **Oscillate** *verb* to swing back and forth between positions  
*Public opinion oscillated between hope and alarm.*
265. **Outmoded** *adjective* no longer fashionable or useful  
*The factory relied on outmoded machinery from the fifties.*
266. **Overt** *adjective* done openly, without concealment  
*There was overt hostility between the two coaches.*
267. **Palpable** *adjective* so intense as to be almost touchable  
*The tension in the courtroom was palpable.*
268. **Partiality** *noun* unfair bias in favor of one side  
*The referee was accused of partiality toward the home team.*
269. **Paucity** *noun* the presence of something in only small amounts  
*A paucity of rainfall stunted the season's crops.*
270. **Peculiar** *adjective* strange, or belonging distinctively to one thing  
*The fruit has a peculiar smell that visitors rarely forget.*
271. **Perceptible** *adjective* able to be noticed by the senses  
*There was a barely perceptible tremor in her voice.*
272. **Perfunctory** *adjective* done as routine duty, without real care or interest  
*He gave the report a perfunctory nod and moved on.*
273. **Perpetuate** *verb* to cause something to continue indefinitely  
*Such myths perpetuate misunderstanding of the disease.*
274. **Perplexed** *adjective* completely puzzled or confused  
*The perplexed students reread the riddle three times.*
275. **Pervasive** *adjective* spreading widely through every part of something  
*The smell of pine is pervasive throughout the lodge.*
276. **Placate** *verb* to make someone less angry, to soothe  
*Free tickets did little to placate the stranded passengers.*
277. **Ponder** *verb* to think about something carefully  
*She pondered the offer for a week before replying.*
278. **Portend** *verb* to be a sign or warning of a future event  
*Falling bond prices may portend broader trouble.*
279. **Postulate** *verb* to assume something as a basis for reasoning  
*Early astronomers postulated perfect circular orbits.*

280. **Precarious** *adjective* dangerously unstable or insecure  
*The climbers spent the night on a precarious ledge.*
281. **Preclude** *verb* to prevent something or make it impossible  
*His injury precludes any return to competitive rowing.*
282. **Predate** *verb* to exist or occur before something else  
*These cave paintings predate written records by millennia.*
283. **Predicated on** *phrase* based on or founded on something  
*The budget is predicated on steady growth in exports.*
284. **Predictive** *adjective* relating to the ability to forecast events  
*The model has strong predictive power for coastal flooding.*
285. **Preempt** *verb* to act first in order to prevent something  
*The company preempted criticism by publishing the data itself.*
286. **Prefigure** *verb* to be an early sign or version of something later  
*The sketches prefigure themes of his mature work.*
287. **Preliminary** *adjective* coming before the main part, preparatory  
*Preliminary tests suggested the well water was safe.*
288. **Prescient** *adjective* showing knowledge of events before they happen  
*Her prescient warnings about the bridge were ignored.*
289. **Prescribe** *verb* to state authoritatively that something must be done  
*The code prescribes strict limits on building heights.*
290. **Presumptuous** *adjective* overconfident in a way that shows disrespect  
*It was presumptuous of him to answer for the whole team.*
291. **Presuppose** *verb* to require something as a prior condition  
*The plan presupposes that volunteers will keep arriving.*
292. **Pretentious** *adjective* trying to appear more important or clever than one is  
*The menu was pretentious, listing plain toast in French.*
293. **Pretext** *noun* a false reason used to hide the real one  
*He visited on the pretext of returning a borrowed book.*
294. **Prevail** *verb* to win out or prove stronger  
*Calm judgment prevailed over panic in the control room.*
295. **Pristine** *adjective* in perfect, unspoiled condition  
*The expedition crossed miles of pristine snowfield.*
296. **Profound** *adjective* very deep, intense, or far reaching  
*The discovery had a profound effect on medicine.*
297. **Profusion** *noun* a very large quantity, an abundance  
*Wildflowers grew in profusion along the ditch.*
298. **Proliferate** *verb* to increase rapidly in number  
*Streaming services proliferated in the past decade.*
299. **Prolific** *adjective* producing many works or results  
*A prolific novelist, she published a book every year.*

300. **Prolong** *verb* to make something last longer  
*Cool storage prolongs the life of cut flowers.*
301. **Promulgate** *verb* to promote an idea widely, or to put a law into effect  
*The ministry promulgated the new safety regulations in June.*
302. **Proponent** *noun* a person who supports an idea or cause  
*She is a leading proponent of universal preschool.*
303. **Proprietary** *adjective* owned by a company, protected as private property  
*The recipe uses a proprietary blend of spices.*
304. **Provisional** *adjective* arranged for the present, possibly changed later  
*The results are provisional until every district reports.*
305. **Provocative** *adjective* deliberately causing a strong reaction  
*The provocative headline drew millions of clicks.*
306. **Prowess** *noun* exceptional skill or ability  
*Her prowess at chess was evident by age seven.*
307. **Proxy** *noun* a substitute standing in for something else  
*Tree rings serve as a proxy for ancient climate records.*
308. **Prudent** *adjective* showing care and good judgment about the future  
*It is prudent to keep three months of savings in reserve.*
309. **Punctuate** *verb* to interrupt something at intervals  
*Long silences punctuated the difficult conversation.*
310. **Quintessential** *adjective* representing the purest example of a quality  
*The corner cafe is the quintessential Parisian scene.*
311. **Rationalize** *verb* to justify behavior with plausible but untrue reasons  
*He rationalized the purchase as a business necessity.*
312. **Recalibrate** *verb* to adjust settings or expectations again  
*The lab recalibrates its sensors every morning.*
313. **Reciprocal** *adjective* given and received in return, mutual  
*The two universities signed a reciprocal exchange agreement.*
314. **Reciprocity** *noun* a mutual exchange of privileges or favors  
*Trade depends on reciprocity between partner nations.*
315. **Reconcile** *verb* to restore harmony, or to make two ideas compatible  
*The theory reconciles observations that once seemed contradictory.*
316. **Rectify** *verb* to correct something wrong  
*The bank moved quickly to rectify the billing error.*
317. **Redress** *verb* to remedy or set right a wrong  
*The court ordered the firm to redress the harm it caused.*
318. **Redundant** *adjective* unnecessarily repeated, no longer needed  
*The editor cut the redundant second example.*
319. **Refute** *verb* to prove a claim to be false  
*New measurements refuted the earlier estimate.*

320. **Rehabilitate** *verb* to restore to health, good condition, or good standing  
*The center rehabilitates injured raptors for release.*
321. **Relinquish** *verb* to give up or let go of something  
*The general relinquished command at the ceremony.*
322. **Renounce** *verb* to formally give up a claim, belief, or practice  
*The prince renounced his claim to the throne.*
323. **Replicate** *verb* to reproduce or copy something exactly  
*Other labs failed to replicate the striking result.*
324. **Repository** *noun* a place where things are stored  
*The seed vault is a repository for crop diversity.*
325. **Repress** *verb* to hold back or subdue by force  
*She repressed a smile at the absurd excuse.*
326. **Repudiate** *verb* to refuse to accept or be associated with something  
*The candidate repudiated the endorsement of the extremist group.*
327. **Resolute** *adjective* admirably determined and unwavering  
*She remained resolute despite three rejections.*
328. **Retrospective** *adjective* looking back on past events  
*The gallery mounted a retrospective exhibition of his prints.*
329. **Reverence** *noun* deep respect bordering on awe  
*The students spoke of their late teacher with reverence.*
330. **Revert** *verb* to return to a previous state or practice  
*Without weeding, the field reverted to meadow.*
331. **Rigor** *noun* strictness, thoroughness, and exactness  
*The journal is known for the rigor of its reviews.*
332. **Salvage** *verb* to rescue something from loss or destruction  
*Divers salvaged the ship's bell from the wreck.*
333. **Sanction** *noun* official approval, or a penalty for breaking a rule  
*The council gave its sanction to the festival plans.*
334. **Sanitize** *verb* to clean thoroughly, or to remove offensive material  
*The official report was sanitized before release.*
335. **Sarcastic** *adjective* using irony to mock or convey contempt  
*His sarcastic praise stung more than open criticism.*
336. **Scrutinize** *verb* to examine something closely and critically  
*Auditors scrutinized every invoice from the past year.*
337. **Secluded** *adjective* hidden away, private and quiet  
*They rented a secluded cabin beside the lake.*
338. **Secrete** *verb* to produce and release a substance, or to hide something  
*The glands secrete a wax that waterproofs the feathers.*
339. **Serendipitous** *adjective* occurring by happy chance  
*A serendipitous meeting on a train launched their partnership.*

340. **Simplistic** *adjective* treating a complex issue as simpler than it is  
*The slogan offers a simplistic answer to a hard question.*
341. **Skeptical** *adjective* inclined to doubt claims or evidence  
*Reviewers were skeptical of the miracle cure.*
342. **Solitary** *adjective* done alone, or existing alone  
*The lighthouse keeper led a solitary life.*
343. **Speculative** *adjective* based on guesswork rather than knowledge  
*The article is speculative, citing no direct sources.*
344. **Sporadic** *adjective* occurring at irregular intervals, scattered  
*Sporadic gunfire echoed through the night.*
345. **Static** *adjective* lacking movement or change  
*Membership numbers stayed static for a decade.*
346. **Steward** *noun* a person who manages or protects something on behalf of others  
*Farmers see themselves as stewards of the land.*
347. **Stipulate** *verb* to demand or specify as a condition of an agreement  
*The lease stipulates that tenants maintain the garden.*
348. **Subdued** *adjective* quiet, restrained, or lowered in intensity  
*The celebration was subdued after news of the accident.*
349. **Subordinate** *adjective* lower in rank or importance  
*Personal ambition should remain subordinate to the mission.*
350. **Substantiate** *verb* to provide evidence proving a claim  
*The historian substantiated the account with shipping records.*
351. **Subsume** *verb* to include something within a larger category  
*Several small departments were subsumed under one ministry.*
352. **Subtle** *adjective* delicate, understated, hard to notice  
*The sauce carries a subtle hint of orange.*
353. **Subversive** *adjective* seeking to undermine an established system  
*The playwright's subversive comedies alarmed the censors.*
354. **Succinct** *adjective* briefly and clearly expressed  
*Her succinct summary fit on a single page.*
355. **Superficial** *adjective* existing only at the surface, lacking depth  
*The inspection was superficial and missed the cracked beam.*
356. **Supplant** *verb* to take the place of something older  
*Digital maps have largely supplanted paper atlases.*
357. **Suppress** *verb* to forcibly put an end to something, or to hold back  
*The regime suppressed every independent newspaper.*
358. **Surreptitious** *adjective* kept secret because it would not be approved  
*She took a surreptitious glance at the answer sheet.*
359. **Sway** *verb* to influence someone's opinion or decision  
*No argument could sway the old judge.*



360. **Sympathetic** *adjective* showing understanding and compassion, or favorable  
*The biography paints a sympathetic portrait of the inventor.*
361. **Tangential** *adjective* only slightly connected to the main matter  
*The lecture wandered into tangential anecdotes.*
362. **Tenuous** *adjective* very weak, thin, or slight  
*The evidence linking the suspect was tenuous at best.*
363. **Thwart** *verb* to prevent someone from accomplishing something  
*Alert guards thwarted the escape attempt.*
364. **Tranquil** *adjective* calm, peaceful, and undisturbed  
*The tranquil bay mirrored the evening sky.*
365. **Transcend** *verb* to go beyond the limits of something  
*Her music transcends the boundaries of genre.*
366. **Transience** *noun* the state of lasting only a short time  
*Cherry blossoms symbolize the transience of beauty.*
367. **Traverse** *verb* to travel across or through something  
*The caravan traversed the desert in nineteen days.*
368. **Trivial** *adjective* of little value or importance  
*They quarreled over trivial details of seating.*
369. **Ubiquitous** *adjective* present or found everywhere  
*Smartphones are now ubiquitous in every classroom.*
370. **Ubiquity** *noun* the state of being everywhere at once  
*The ubiquity of plastic waste alarms oceanographers.*
371. **Understated** *adjective* presented in a restrained and modest way  
*The jewelry was elegant and understated.*
372. **Unequivocal** *adjective* leaving no doubt, absolutely clear  
*The board gave the merger its unequivocal support.*
373. **Unfounded** *adjective* having no basis in fact  
*The rumors of closure proved unfounded.*
374. **Unprecedented** *adjective* never having happened before  
*The heat wave was unprecedented in the region's records.*
375. **Unrivalled** *adjective* better than everyone or everything else  
*The observatory offers an unrivalled view of the southern sky.*
376. **Untenable** *adjective* impossible to defend or maintain  
*Mounting evidence made his position untenable.*
377. **Validate** *verb* to confirm the accuracy or worth of something  
*Independent trials validated the vaccine's results.*
378. **Versatility** *noun* the ability to adapt to many functions or uses  
*The actor's versatility spans comedy, tragedy, and opera.*
379. **Vigilance** *noun* careful watchfulness for danger  
*Constant vigilance kept the harbor free of smugglers.*

380. **Visionary** *adjective* thinking about the future with imagination and wisdom  
*The visionary engineer sketched cities powered by sunlight.*
381. **Withhold** *verb* to refuse to give something  
*The agency withheld the report until after the election.*
382. **Wrought** *verb* brought about or caused, shaped  
*The storm wrought havoc along the entire coast.*
383. **Yoke** *noun* something that joins two things, or a burden of oppression  
*The colonies struggled to throw off the yoke of foreign rule.*
384. **Attest to** *phrase* to serve as evidence of, to confirm  
*The packed stadium attests to the team's popularity.*
385. **Coincide with** *phrase* to happen at the same time as  
*The eclipse coincided with the summer festival.*
386. **Compensate for** *phrase* to make up for a loss or weakness  
*Extra training compensated for the team's lack of size.*
387. **Detract from** *phrase* to lessen the value or importance of  
*One weak chapter does not detract from a fine book.*
388. **Emblematic of** *phrase* serving as a symbol of  
*The bicycle became emblematic of the city's green ambitions.*
389. **Indicative of** *phrase* serving as a sign of  
*Rising imports are indicative of a recovering economy.*
390. **Intercede in** *phrase* to intervene in a dispute on someone's behalf  
*The elder interceded in the quarrel between the families.*
391. **Predicated upon** *phrase* founded or based upon  
*Their friendship was predicated upon complete honesty.*
392. **Prevail over** *phrase* to defeat or prove stronger than  
*Reason prevailed over fear in the final vote.*
393. **Wary of** *phrase* cautious and watchful about  
*Seasoned investors are wary of offers that sound perfect.*